

# Congress of the United States

Washington, DC 20510

October 27, 2016

The Honorable Loretta Lynch  
United States Attorney General  
Department of Justice  
950 Pennsylvania Avenue, N.W.  
Washington, D.C. 20530

Dear Attorney General Lynch:


We write to request information regarding the Department of Justice's proposed amendments to Rule 41 of the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure. These amendments were approved by the Supreme Court and transmitted to Congress pursuant to the Rules Enabling Act on April 30, 2016. Absent congressional action the amendments will take effect on December 1, 2016.

The proposed amendments to Rule 41 have the potential to significantly expand the Department's ability to obtain a warrant to engage in "remote access," or hacking of computers and other electronic devices. We are concerned about the full scope of the new authority that would be provided to the Department of Justice. We believe that Congress -- and the American public -- must better understand the Department's need for the proposed amendments, how the Department intends to use its proposed new powers, and the potential consequences to our digital security before these rules go into effect. In light of the limited time for congressional consideration of the proposed amendments, we request that you provide us with the following information two weeks after your receipt of this letter.

1. How would the government prevent "forum shopping" under the proposed amendments? The proposed amendments would allow prosecutors to seek a warrant in any district "where activities related to a crime may have occurred." Will the Department issue guidance to prosecutors on how this should be interpreted?
2. We are concerned that the deployment of software to search for and possibly disable a botnet may have unintended consequences on internet-connected devices, from smartphones to medical devices. Please describe the testing that is conducted on the viability of 'network investigative techniques' ("NITs") to safely search devices such as phones, tablets, hospital information systems, and internet-connected video monitoring systems.
3. Will law enforcement use authority under the proposed amendments to disable or otherwise render inoperable software that is damaging or has damaged a protected device? In other words, will network investigative techniques be used to "clean" infected devices, including devices that belong to innocent Americans? Has the Department ever attempted to "clean" infected computers in the past? If so, under what legal authority?

4. What methods will the Department use to notify users and owners of devices that have been searched, particularly in potential cases where tens of thousands of devices are searched?
5. How will the Department maintain proper chain of custody when analyzing or removing evidence from a suspect's device? Please describe how the Department intends to address technical issues such as fluctuations of internet speed and limitations on the ability to securely transfer data.
6. Please describe any differences in legal requirements between obtaining a warrant for a physical search versus obtaining a warrant for a remote electronic search. In particular, and if applicable, please describe how the principle of probable cause may be used to justify the remote search of tens of thousands of devices. Is it sufficient probable cause for a search that a device merely be "damaged" and connected to a crime?
7. If the Department were to search devices belonging to innocent Americans to combat a complicated computer crime, please describe what procedures the Department would use to protect the private information of victims and prevent further damage to accessed devices.

Sincerely,



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Ron Wyden  
United States Senator



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Patrick Leahy  
United States Senator



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Tammy Baldwin  
United States Senator



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Christopher A. Coons  
United States Senator



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Ted Poe  
Member of Congress



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John Conyers, Jr.  
Member of Congress



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Justin Amash  
Member of Congress

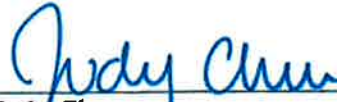


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Member of Congress



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Steve Cohen  
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Henry C. "Hank" Johnson  
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Elizabeth Warren  
United States Senator



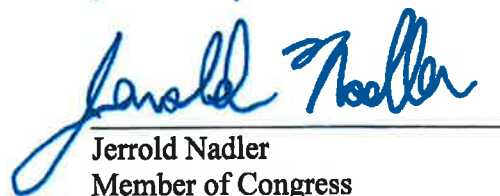
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